

Energy efficient development and rural fuel poverty

Rural Housing National Conference 2014





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Hastoe overview

- 50 years old, 6,500 homes
- Specialisms rural and environmental sustainability
- >200 villages + 70 local authorities
- Subsidiaries:
 - Hastoe Wyvern
 - Sustainable Homes Ltd
 - Hastoe Homes Ltd
 - Hastoe Capital PLC









- Training
- Consultancy
- CROHM
- SHIFT (>60 HA members)







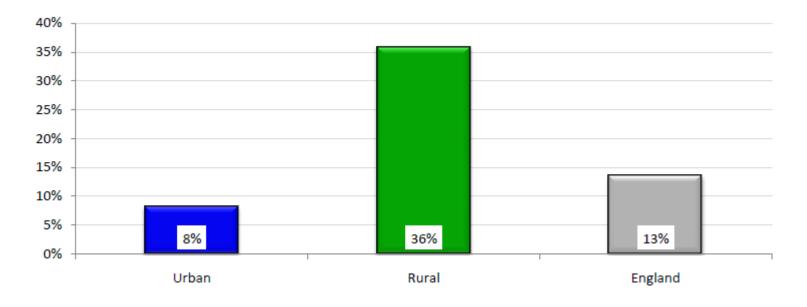
2. Rural fuel poverty





Rural fuel poverty

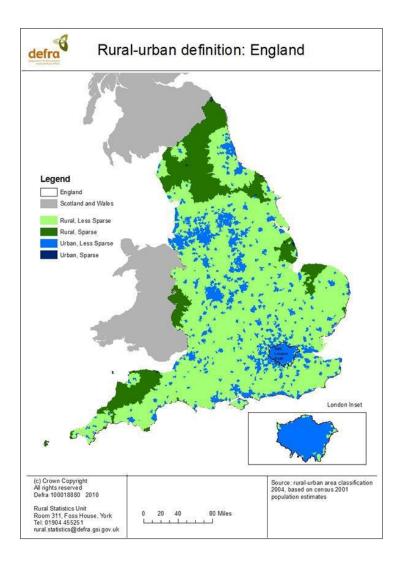
- Approx 18% households in rural areas, c.f .16% in urban areas.
- Higher proportion of older people
- Approx 50% UK fuel-poor households have homes with solid walls
- More households off the gas grid (below as at 2010)

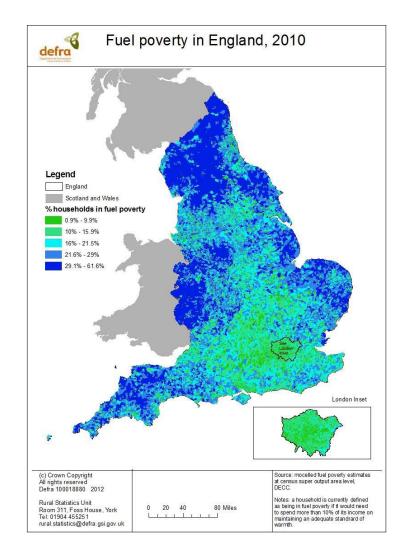




Hastoe

••• Group



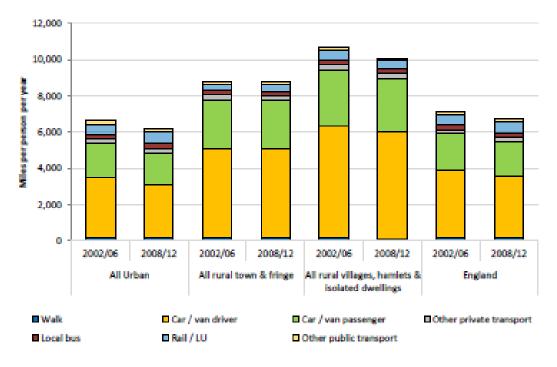




Average weekly transport costs

- £14 higher than the national average
- 13.9% of disposable income (c.f. 11.2% England as a whole).

Average distance travelled, per person per year, by mode and settlement type, in England, 2002/06 and 2008/12

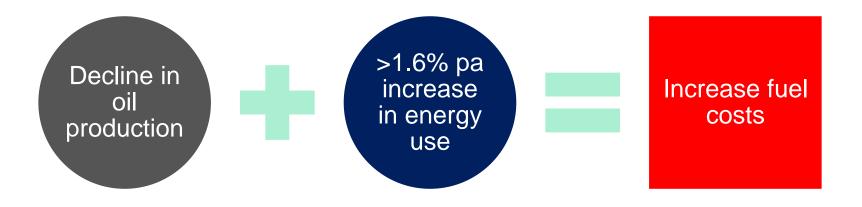






Fuel costs increasing

- Oil production has now peaked in most fields
- International Energy Agency: "A field-by-field analysis of the historical production trends of 800 oilfields indicate that decline rates are likely to rise significantly in the long term, from an average of 6.7% today to 8.6% in 2030"







Hastoe's Rural Home Energy Bills Study

- Unexpected results from first year (2013)
- No evidence of higher costs from storage heaters
- Energy consumption and cost below national averages:
 - only two homes exceed the Ofgem 2012 annual benchmark (£1,342)
 - none exceeded the Ofgem energy consumption benchmark (19,800 kWh pa)
 - some would pay >50% more to achieve adequate heating
- Suggest homes not adequately heated:
 - Fixed budgets
 - Not all rooms used
 - Under-heating
 - Secondary heat source (multi-fuel stoves and open fires).
 - Frugal lifestyles





3. Existing homes





Hastoe: where we are now

- Average SAP rating of 72.9
- 1,000 homes with SAP less than 65
- 200 homes with SAP of less than 50
- 9,300 tonnes pa overall carbon footprint
- 3.7 tonnes pa per home carbon footprint



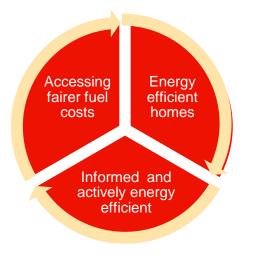
Hastoe: where we want to be





Two strategies and a plan!

- Asset management strategy
- Greening Hastoe strategy
- Affordable warmth plan

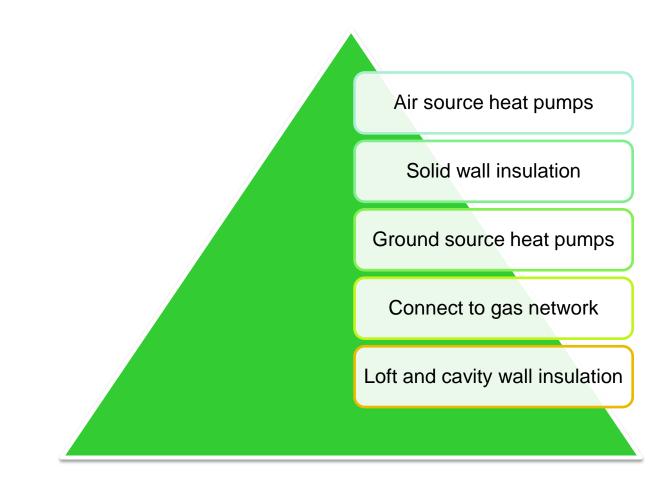








Retrofit hierarchy







Challenges

- New homes v retrofitting capital investment
- Grant availability
- Integrate into maintenance programme, e.g.
 - Cavity and loft insulation
 - Replace boilers with super energy efficient ones
 - Fit low tech devices
- Where to start ...





Lessons so far

- Retrofit programme is:
 - saving residents average £200 pa on energy bills.
 - generating 365 MW hours of renewable power
 - earning £155,255 income from renewable power generation
 - reducing carbon footprint by 191,504kg emissions
- Information for residents is vital, including face to face
- Reinforce
- Train relevant staff
- Train maintenance contractors







Maximise use of grant and incentives

- Almshouse exemplar: Retrofit for the future grant
- Renewable Heat Premium Payment Social Housing competition
- ECO funding
- Green deal
- Feed in tariffs







Example: Gaymer Memorial Almshouses

Target:

80% reduction carbon emissions

- Mix of un-insulated cavity and solid walls
- Single steel-framed glazing
- Little loft insulation
- Off gas
- Electric storage heaters

Achieved:

92% reduction carbon emissions

- insulated internal walls, loft, floors and doors
- high performance steel windows and secondary glazing
- photovoltaic panels
- air source heat pump
- heat recovery ventilation
- energy monitoring equipment and A+ (or better) rated appliances







Ground Source Heat Pump Retrofit



Above: Drilling rig

Right: GSHP installed in 2012 Coil buried in front garden







EU structural funds 2014-2020: retro-fitting social housing

- <£6bn through LEPs
- 2014-2020 EU Cohesion Policy Framework prioritises:
 - move to a low-carbon economy
 - achieving social inclusion and
 - combating poverty
- Option to combine capital investment (*European Regional Dev Fund*) with revenue (*European Social Fund*)
- Consultation on draft guidance closing end of Ma 2014: <u>https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/development</u> <u>-of-eu-structural-and-investment-fund-strategies-</u> <u>preliminary-guidance-to-local-enterprise-partnerships</u>





4. New rural homes





Build standards

- Minimum CSH level 4
- Passiv haus
- Passiv haus lite
- Straw bale homes







Passiv haus

- Carbon emissions & fuel bills approx 10% of UK average
- Features:
 - high insulation levels
 - high performance doors and windows
 - minimal thermal bridging
 - very low air leakage
 - mechanical ventilation with heat recovery
 - passive solar gain



Water consumption savings and recycling facilities





University of East Anglia study, results so far

- 90% energy savings
- Fuel bills:
 - 3 bedroom house £120pa
 - 2 bedroom flat £65 pa
- Comfort levels very high:
 - air changes 7x ph (cf 2.5 ph)
 - filtered air beneficial for allergies etc
- Also... very low rent arrears





Passiv haus – various designs







Straw bale homes - High Ongar, Essex











Straw bale homes

- Likely to be significantly cheaper to keep warm
- 60% reduction in carbon dioxide emissions
- Insulation standards nearly 3x higher than building regs
- Comparable build costs
- Double the fire resistance required by law





5. Lifestyle advice, information and support





Advice

Promote tariff switching and comparison services

Hastoe

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- Energy saving advice
- Money management advice
- 'Winter warmers'







Winter warmers



Winter will soon come round and you might be wondering if we will experience another long sector of extremely cold weather. One of the most economic and easy ways to keep the head in your home is to dress your windows with thermal cutolins.

When you dress your windows with thermal outdays, the main advantage is that in cold weather the curstars will prevent theat being last through the window and will help to block out droughts, in had weather, they will help to keep the soom cool.

So what makes thermal calcians thermal? They are balacely the same as andinary curtains with one major difference; the fabric they are made from hos a foom thermal backing. Most thermal curtains are made from calcians ar polyester or both. These fabrics give the curtains easy cleaning qualities with most of them being machine washable.

We are also looking at other "Winter Warmen" that we can offer – the and imple measures that will help residents to keep warm and save energy. So watch this space!

Can you help?

To find out more about the states teatured please contact Clare Hendry on 0201873 0165 or email in chendry@hastoe.com

Channel and

To help our residents this winter, we are offering five sets of thermal curtains perception. Just send us yourname and address on a postcard to FREEPOST HASTOE.

The But five names drawn out of the hat from each region will be fitted with one set of thermof ourfalse each (colour cholces and fitting to be arranged after the graw).

Stop press

Hastee is pleased to have been awarded further funding to install ground source heat pumps to 75 homes in our east and west regions.

A total of £532,000 has been awarded as part of the Renewable liked Prentium Payment 1984PP, Social lowing: Competition. It is the third lime that Haske has been successful, meaning that 16 Abeat pumps are a renewable heading statem and are being largeted to homes off the gas network and relation exists stronge heades. The heat pumps head the what house of a more

affordable cost. Residents identified to receive a heat pump will be contracted to assess suitability.

- Green Doctors visiting older rural residents:
 - Bespoke advice on keeping warm/best tariffs/proper ventilation etc
 - Fit simple energy efficiency and draught proofing measures
 - Check carbon monoxide and smoke detectors.
 - Hastoe follow up calls
- Practical help thermal curtains





Information and encouragement examples and ideas

- Pull-out heating system guide in magazine
- Telephone help line
- Customer Energy Saving Competition
- Community bulk energy purchasing and switching
- Digital Inclusion access more choice of tariffs
- Resident Energy Champions
- Qualified Energy Advisors + volunteers





6. Conclusion





Conclusion

- Fuel poverty greater in rural communities
- Housing associations are uniquely placed and motivated to take the lead as:
 - Landlords
 - Service providers
 - House builders
 - Procurers
- Learning, evidencing and sharing
- Energy efficient homes are more affordable.





Some films

- Ground Source Heat Pumps
- Gaymer Memorial retrofit
- Straw bale construction
- Energy saving in the home

http://www.hastoe.com/page/674/Films.aspx

